

639.371.52:[577.11:546.3]:[639.3.043:556.114]

03.00.04 –

«19» 2017 . 10⁰⁰
35.368.01
: 79034, . . . , 38.

: 79034, . . . , 38.

«17» 2017 .

(Rai P., 2008; . . ., 2011;, 2012; Jigau G. et al., 2013; Mosa K. et al., 2016).

(., 1999;, 2007, 2009; Falfushynska H. I., Stoliar O. B., 2009; Wojtkowska M. et al., 2016).

(., 2001; Dhanapakiam P., Ramasamy V., 2001;, 2004;, 2011;, 2014).

(., 2010).

(Grosell M., 2012; Qu R. et al., 2014).

(Okado-Matsumoto A., Fridovich I., 2001; Perry J. et al., 2010; Sea K. et al., 2015).

3-, 4-, 5- 6- (Hastings N. et al., 2001, 2004; Monroig O. et al., 2011; Ren H. et al., 2013), - 9- (Hongxia J. et al., 2013).

(.,,),

(., 2001; Clearwater S. et al., 2002;, 2004;, 2012).

0102U001335),

2013–2017 .,

(),

8 · 10⁻³/

100 · 10⁻³/ .

: «

» (, 2012); «
» (, 2013, 2014), «
» (- , 2015);
» (, 2016),
» (, 2016),

«
«
«

» (, 2016).

13

(, 5 - 9

, 1

-

, 3

, 4

(4 -), 1

151

29

, 1

353

(

18

, 2

- 111

, 177

(320)
 21 40
 (0,3 4,2 ·10⁻³/),
 10⁻ ·10⁻³/ (I) 2 20 ·10⁻³/ (I) . 1

(332)
 45 0,04 (111-3)
 48,6 ·10⁻³/), (4,5
 (I) 16 200 ·10⁻³/ (I) . 8 100 ·10⁻³/

6 % 8⁰⁰

(. . , . . , 1983; . . . , 2006).
 (. . . . , 2010).

(1.15.1.1),
 (1.11.1.9),
 1.11.1.6) (

(2012).

- (., 1972),

2010).

- (. ., . .,

Chrom-5 (Laboratorni pristroje, Praha).

3700

3

Chromaton-N-AW (

60–80),

HMDS (),

()

10 %.

« » (Ackman R., 1969; . ., 2010),

(. . ., 1981; 1997; 2010).

(),

(±m)

().
< 0,05.

Origin 6.0, Excel (Microsoft, USA).

, , ,
,
, , ,
, (< 0,05), -
,
, (< 0,05–0,001).

, (< 0,05–0,001).

(. 1).

(< 0,05).

1

(M±m, n=4)

	2,32±0,055	2,57±0,055*	2,11±0,052*
	12,80±0,462	14,37±0,291*	11,17±0,318*
	4,55±0,102	4,90±0,052*	4,19±0,049*

: * – <0,05;

** – <0,01; *** – <0,001.

2

20 ·10⁻³/

(<

0,05).

(< 0,05).

(. 2).

1 10 ·10⁻³/

(< 0,05–0,01).

2

20 ·10⁻³/

(< 0,05–0,01).

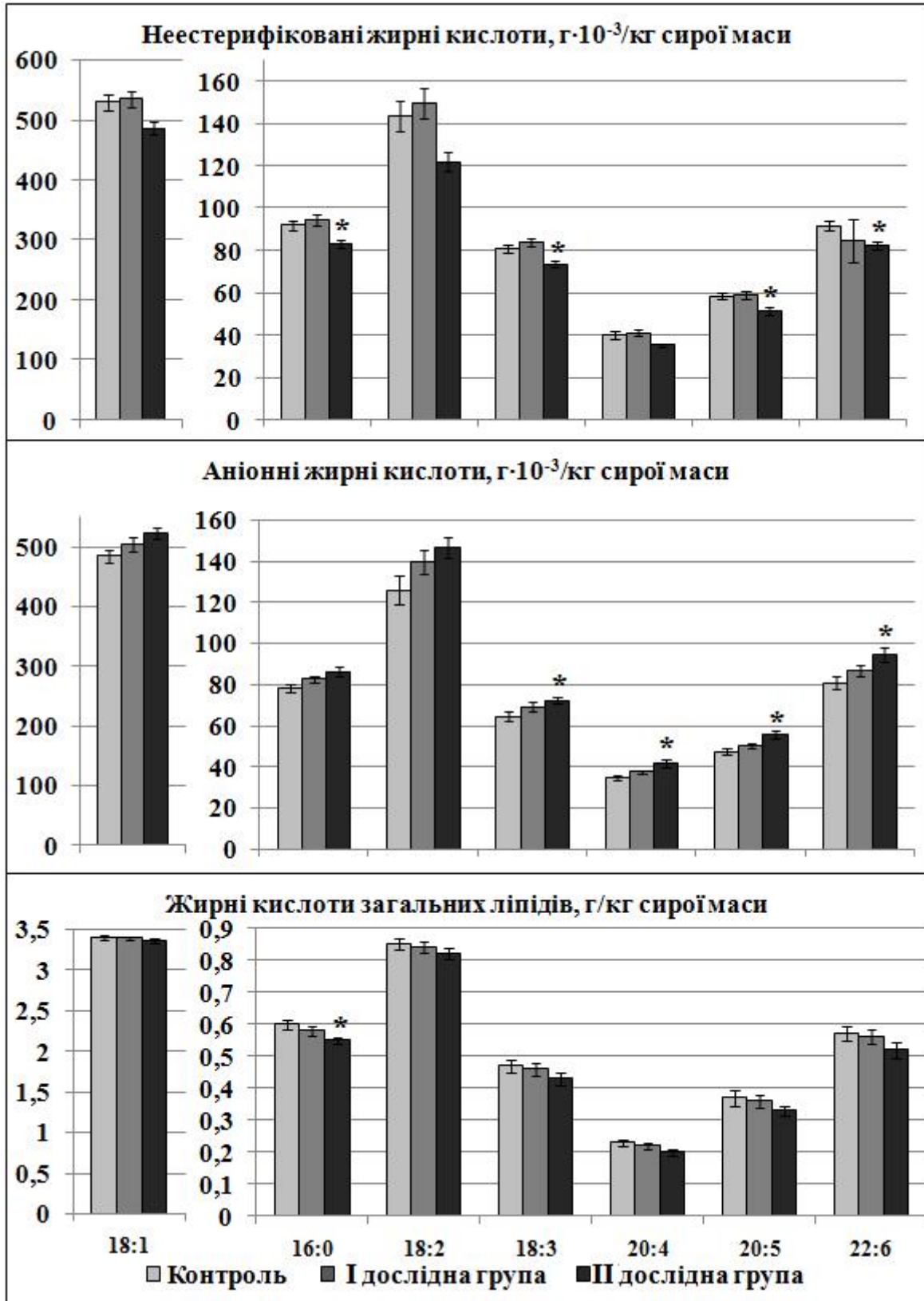
(< 0,05).

2

(M±m, n=4)

	6,23±0,115	5,59±0,191*	7,09±0,087**
	112,93±4,535	96,87±3,753	128,67±3,875
	5,60±0,174	4,92±0,155*	6,07±0,081

(. 1).



. 1.

(M±m, n=4).

1 10 ·10⁻³/ ,

20 ·10⁻³/ (< 0,05). ,

2

-7 -9

-3 -6.

(18)

(Lewis R., 2007).

-7 -9

-6

-3

(< 0,05–0,01).

-9

-3 -6

-3

-6 (< 0,05).

(< 0,05–0,01).

3,90 %

(< 0,5),

–

4,91 9,75% (< 0,05).

,

.

,

,

,

,

.

,

,

,

(< 0,01),

(< 0,05),

–

(< 0,05).

,

(< 0,05),

–

(< 0,01)

–

(< 0,05).

8 100 ·10⁻³/

,

–

(< 0,05–0,01).

200 ·10⁻³/

16

,

,

,

,

(< 0,05).

,

,

–

.

,

,

8 100 ·10⁻³/

,

–

,

–

(< 0,05–0,01).

16 200 ·10⁻³/

–

,

–

,

–

(< 0,05).

,

,

(.2).

8 100

·10⁻³/

,

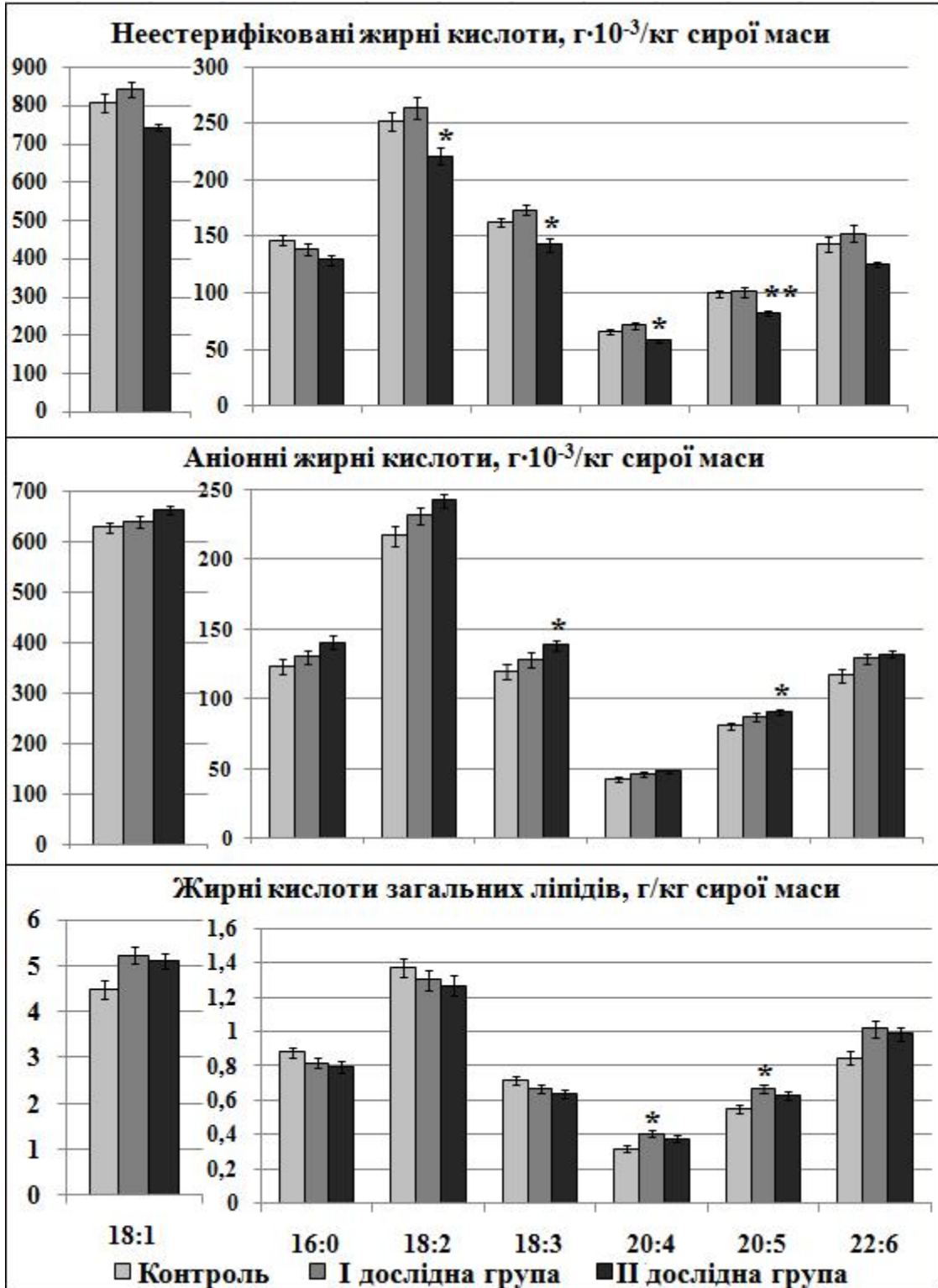
-7 -9

-3 -6

.

(< 0,05–0,01).

3-, 4-, 5- 6-



. 2.

(M±m, n=4).

10 · 10 ⁻³ /	(10,78 %),	(12,27 %)	-
(7,69 %)	,	,	
	(7,02 11,11 %).		
	(10,27 %)	(12,14 %),	
	-	4,76 4,86	
%),	(6,46 5,41 %).	10,75 (7,81 %)	-
(2 20 · 10 ⁻³ /	,	
	,	(<0,05)	
(12,73 7,34 %)	9,05 9,78 %),	
%)		(7,91 6,33
(8,26 %)	(6,12 %)	(< 0,05)	
(13,8; 3,9 5,14 %).	(< 0,05-0,01)	,
5,41 %	,		
(< 0,05).		-	
3.			
,			
	-7 -9		-3
-6		,	-
(< 0,1-0,01).			
4.			,
-9		-3 -6	
		(< 0,05-0,01).	
			-3
		-6 (< 0,05-0,01).	
		(< 0,05-0,01).	
5.			8
100 · 10 ⁻³ /	,	,	,
	(< 0,05-0,01).		16
200 · 10 ⁻³ /	(< 0,05),	-	,
,	(< 0,05-0,01).		
6.			8
100 · 10 ⁻³ /			(<
0,05-0,01)	(11,20 %),	,	-

(13,64 2,94 %) (10,61 13,02 %) (8,58 %),
 (7,54 %) - (8,52 %),
 , - (7,03 8,86 %) -
 (8,04 4,02 %).
 $16 \cdot 10^{-3} / 200$,
 (10,42; 11,36 12,09 %)
 (15,63; 6,93 2,79 %) ,
 (< 0,05) (7,20; 6,06 5,09
 %). (< 0,05)
 (5,77 %) - (5,45 %),
 , - (4,29 5,16 %),
 (6,78 5,54 %) - (14,87 4,33 %).
 7.

(< 0,05-0,01). (< 0,1-0,05).
 8.

(< 0,01-0,001).
 9. 21 (0,3 4,2 $\cdot 10^{-3} /$),
 3,90 % . , 1 10 $\cdot 10^{-3} /$ 2 20 $\cdot 10^{-3} /$, 4,91 %
 9,75 % (< 0,05). , 45
 (4,5 48,6 $\cdot 10^{-3} /$), 1,65 . ,
 8 100 $\cdot 10^{-3} /$
 , 1,94 . ,
 16 200 $\cdot 10^{-3} /$
 , 1,70 .

1 $\cdot 10^{-3}$ / .

8 $\cdot 10^{-3}$ / 100 $\cdot 10^{-3}$ / .

1. . . . / . . . // . — 2013.

— . 14, 1–2. — . 63—66.

2. . . . / . . . // . — 2013. — 1. — . 50—57.

3. . . . / . . . // . — 2013. — . 15, 3 (57), . 2. — . 342—

348.

4. . . . / . . . // . — 2013. — 2. — . 70—75.

5. . . . // . — 2014. — . 16, 2 (59), . 2. — . 345—372.

(. . .) .

6. . . . / . . . , . . . // . — 2014. — . 16, 3 (60), . 2. — . 264—

273. (. . .) .

7. . . . / . . . , . . . // . — 2016. — . 18, 2 (67). — . 225—229.

(. . .) .

8. **Yanovych N. E.** Activity of antioxidant system and growth intensity in common carp after feeding diet with different contents of copper and zinc / N. E. Yanovych, Y. F. Rivis // . — 2016. — . 8, 2. — . 160—165. (. . .) .

9. Rivis Y. F. Peculiarities of non-etherified fatty acids content in carp gills at different concentration of copper and zinc in the water / Y. F. Rivis, **N. E. Yanovych** // . — 2017. — . 19, 1. — . 93—99. (. . .) .

10 and 20 $\text{g}\cdot 10^{-3}/\text{l}$ and Copper content in the diet 8 and 16 $\text{g}\cdot 10^{-3}/\text{kg}$ and Zinc content in the diet 100 and 200 $\text{g}\cdot 10^{-3}/\text{l}$ were investigated.

It was established, that when increasing of Copper and Zinc concentration in the diet, in the gills, liver and skeletal muscles the efficiency transformation of linoleic and linolenic acids of total lipids to their more unsaturated and elongated derivatives is increasing. At the same time, in mentioned above tissues of carp concentration of fatty acids of total lipids is increasing.

It was mentioned, that after increasing of Copper and Zinc concentration in the water, carps loses their bodyweight more intensively. Carp bodyweight increases the most at Copper and Zinc content in diet 8 and 100 $\text{g}\cdot 10^{-3}/\text{kg}$ respectively.

Key words: common carp, concentrations of Copper and Zinc in the water and diet, antioxidant enzymes, lipid peroxidation products, fatty acids, body weight.